THOMAS, SIMON (died 1743?), Presbyterian minister and author

Name: Simon Thomas
Date of death: 1743?
Conder: Male

Gender: Male

Occupation: Presbyterian minister and author Area of activity: Literature and Writing; Religion

Author: Robert Thomas Jenkins

Very little is known about him. D. Lleufer Thomas, in his article in the D.N.B. on Joshua Thomas, says that he was the latter's uncle, and that Joshua Thomas was apprenticed to him at Hereford in 1739. According to Joshua Thomas (Hanes y Bedyddwyr ymhlith y Cymry , 1st imp., xxvii), he was born at Cilgwyn, near Lampeter. It is obvious that he had had a classical education somewhere. T. Eirug Davies ('Philip Pugh a'i lafur yn y Cilgwyn 📝,' Cofiadur, 1937, 31) states that he was ordained at Cilgwyn as an assistant to Philip Pugh but it should be observed that Pugh himself was not ordained until October 1709, although he had been ministering to the church since 1704. What is certain is that by August 1711 Simon Thomas was established at Hereford as a silk-mercer and as minister (or one of the ministers) of the local congregation, for in that month he was one of the witnesses to the will of his senior co-minister, John Weaver (Cylchgrawn Cymdeithas Hanes y Methodistiaid Calfinaidd, 1943, 105). His first and best-known book was Hanes y Byd a'r Amseroedd 🗹, 1718, a kind of encyclopaedia with a distinct anti-Papal bias, which was very popular, being reprinted three times (1721 7, 1724, 1728) in his life-time, and at least three times (1780 17, 1799 17, 1824) after his death. The author is called 'S.T.' on the title-page, and it was as 'S.T.' also that he published, in 1735, Histori yr Heretic Pelagius 7. An anonymous publication, Deonglyddyr yr Ysgruthurau, which appeared in 1741, is generally attributed to Simon Thomas; this is also anti-Pelagian; it is called part i, but there was no part ii. Ashton, furthermore, credits him with three English books. One of these is the History of the Cambri, 1746, described in the Cambrian Journal, iv, 328, by Sir Thomas Phillipps of Middle Hill as a book ' rustically printed on coarse paper,' bearing no name of author or press, but having a hand-written inscription attributing it to the 'Rev. Simon Thomas ' - who is said to have had his own private press, and to have frequently printed his own works. If, indeed, he produced this book, then he was alive in 1746; but it is generally accepted that he died about 1743; Joshua Thomas (loc. cit.) does not give us the date but says that 'he died not long after' (i.e. after 1742) - see also the article on Nicholas Thomas.

Author

Emeritus Professor Robert Thomas Jenkins, (1881 - 1969)

Sources

Cambrian Bibliography, under the years indicated
Charles Ashton, Hanes llenyddiaeth Gymreig o 1651 O.C. hyd 1850 (1893), 159-61
and the other references given above

Works

Simon Thomas, <u>Hanes y byd a'r amseroedd, er hyfforddiad rhai o'r Cymru (Mwythig 1718)</u>

Simon Thomas, <u>Hanes y byd a'r amseroedd: er hyfforddiad rhai o'r Cymru (Llundain 1721)</u>

Simon Thomas, <u>Hanes y byd a'r amseroedd: er hyfforddiad rhai o'r Cymru (Llundain 1721)</u>

Simon Thomas, *Hanes y byd a'r amseroedd: er hyfforddiad rhai o'r Cymru* (Mwythig 1780)

Simon Thomas, Hanes y byd a'r amseroedd: Er hyfforddiad rhai o'r Cymru (Dolgelley 1799)

Simon Thomas, *Histori yr heretic Pelagius* (1735)

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