

ROWLANDS, WILLIAM (1807 - 1866), author, editor, minister, and principal founder of the Calvinistic Methodist connexion in the U.S.A.

**Name:** William Rowlands

**Date of birth:** 1807


**Date of death:** 1866

**Gender:** Male

**Occupation:** author, editor, minister, and principal founder of the Calvinistic Methodist connexion in the U.S.A.

**Area of activity:** Literature and Writing; Printing and Publishing; Religion

**Author:** Robert (Bob) Owen

Born 10 October 1807, in Calico Building, London, the son of parents who were natives of Tregaron, Cardiganshire. He was educated at Ystradmeurig school, at a school at Tregaron, and at the grammar school kept by John Jones (Llanbadarn) at Llangeitho. In 1824 he went to the Merthyr Tydfil district to teach in a school; he also taught at Nant-y-glo, Monmouth. He began to preach with the Calvinistic Methodists in 1826 and spent some time in missionary work on the borders of Herefordshire and Monmouthshire. On 20 March 1829 he bought the printing press of [Richard Jones](#), Pontypool; the same year he began to edit and to publish [Yr Athraw](#) , a monthly Sunday schools journal. In 1832 he bought a share in a colliery at Blackwood; he also opened a shop there to serve the workmen. He was ordained to the ministry of the Calvinistic Methodists on 9 August 1832. He lost money, sold his business, and, in 1835, became schoolmaster again.

Rowlands went to New York in 1836, living afterwards at various places, including Utica, Scranton, etc., and continuing to preach. It was he who incorporated the first General Assembly of the Calvinistic Methodist churches in the U.S.A.; he also edited the first Welsh monthly journal in that country. He published the following: *Angau yn y Crochan* (Denbigh, 1834); *Dechreuad y Methodistiaid Calfinaidd yn America* (Utica, 1842); *Y Gyffes Ffydd*, 1842; *Yr Hyfforddwr*, 1842; *Y Durtur ... Emynau a Chaniadau Dirwestol*, 1842; *Yr Arweinydd esmwyth i ddysgu darllen Cymraeg* (1859, and other editions), *The Welsh Calvinistic Methodists: A Sketch of their History*, 1854; *Casgliad Newydd o Salmau a Hymnau ... Eglwysi y Methodistiaid Calfinaidd yn America* (1845, and other editions); *Darlith ar y Greadigaeth*, 1858; and *Dammeg y Mab Afradlon*, 1860. He edited *Y Cyfaill o'r Hen Wlad* from January 1838 until 1866, and he also published *Y Dyddiadur Americanaidd* for 1856, and each year afterwards until 1865. He died 27 October 1866, and was buried in Forest Hill cemetery.

## Author

Robert (Bob) Owen, (1885 - 1962)

## Sources

H. Powell, *Cofiant y diweddar Barch. William Rowlands, D.D., Utica, Efrog Newydd, yr hwn a fu yn pregethu yr Efengyl yn*

*nghyfundeb y Trefnuddion Calфинаidd am yn agos i 41 o flynyddoedd, ac yn olygydd y 'Cyfaill' am 29 o flynyddoedd. Bu farw Hydref 27, 1866, yn 59 mlwydd oed* (New York 1873)

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