

DAVIES, ROBERT (Bardd Nantglyn; 1769 - 1835), poet and grammarian

Name: Robert Davies
Pseudonym: Bardd Nantglyn
Date of birth: 1769
Date of death: 1835
Gender: Male
Occupation: poet and grammarian
Area of activity: Poetry; Scholarship and Languages
Author: Thomas Parry

Born in the parish of Nantglyn, Denbighshire. He was a tailor by trade. In 1800 he went to London, where he stayed for four or five years and became a prominent member of the Gwyneddigion Society, being appointed bard and secretary to the society. The eisteddfodau patronized by the Gwyneddigion towards the end of the 18th century and the provincial eisteddfodau of the early 19th century were warmly supported by him. It was he who won the prize at Caerwys in 1798 for an *awdl* on 'Cariad i'n Gwlad,' and in the provincial eisteddfod of Dyfed held at Carmarthen in 1819 he was co-adjudicator with [Iolo Morganwg](#). His successes included the prize at Wrexham in 1820 for an *awdl* on the death of George III, and several prizes at Beaumaris in 1832. But his eisteddfod activities brought him also a good deal of notoriety, as it was he, together with [William Owen Pughe](#) and [Dewi Silin](#) (David Richards, 1783 - 1826), who gave the prize to [Edward Hughes](#) (1772 - 1850) of Bodfari instead of to [Dewi Wyn](#) (David Owen, 1784 - 1841) for an *awdl* on 'Elusengarwch' at the Denbigh eisteddfod of 1819. Some of his poems were published in 1798 under the title *Cnewyllyn mewn Gwisg*, which was followed in 1803 by *Barddoniaeth*, a volume consisting mostly of his own compositions, but also including some by other poets of the period. A selection of his works appeared under the title *Diliau Barddas* in 1827. His best and most famous poem is the witty satire called 'Ewyllys Adda.' The treatise on Welsh grammar, *leithiadur neu Ramadeg Cymraeg*, first published in 1808, with a second edition in 1818 and a third in 1826, shows the influence on the author of the grammars used by the bards of the 15th and 16th century, the works of [William Owen Pughe](#), and the *Egluryn Phraethineb* of [Henry Perri](#) but there is also abundant evidence of Bardd Nantglyn's own study of the subject. At the end of the book the author printed the rules of Welsh prosody, which had been formulated by [Dafydd Ddu Eryri](#) (David Thomas, 1759 - 1822) and which Bardd Nantglyn published, with minor alterations, without reference to their true author. He died 1 December 1835.

Author

Sir Thomas Parry, (1904 - 1985)

Sources

Hanes llenyddiaeth Gymreig o 1651 O.C. hyd 1850 (1893), 488

Y Traethodydd, 1854, 33

Works

Gwyneddigion, *Cyhoeddiadau Cymdeithas y Gwyneddigion, yn Llundain, am y flwyddyn, 1800* (Llundain 1801)

Robert Davies, *leithiadur neu ramadeg Cymraeg: sef, cyfarwyddyd hyrwydd i ymadroddi ac ysgrifenu yr iaith Gymraeg yn gywir a rheolaidd* (Dinbych 1818)

William Thomas, '*Traeth-Odl ar Ewyllys Adda*,' *Yr awen lawen; sef, Casgliad o ganiadau dewisol* (Caerfyrddin 1851), pp.30-33

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