CARADOG ap IESTYN (fl. 1130), founder of the family of 'Avene' in Glamorgan

Name: Caradog ap lestyn

Spouse: Gwladus ferch Gruffydd Child: Owain ap Caradog ap lestyn Child: Cadwallon ap Caradog ap lestyn Child: Maredudd ap Caradog ap lestyn Child: Morgan ap Caradog ap lestyn

Parent: lestyn ap Gwrgant

Gender: Male

Occupation: founder of the family of 'Avene' in Glamorgan

Area of activity: Royalty and Society

Author: John Edward Lloyd

He was a son of <u>lestyn ap Gwrgant</u>. <u>lestyn</u> is known to history from two entries in *Liber Landavensis*; in the first he appears low down in the list of lay witnesses to a grant in Edlygion made to bishop Herwald by <u>Caradog ap Gruffydd</u>; in the second he is himself a ruler, with a warband for whose misdeeds he makes amends to the same bishop by the gift of a manor in the Ely valley. It would, therefore, seem that <u>lestyn</u>, on the death of <u>Caradog</u>, rose out of an obscure station to be <u>lord of Glamorgan</u> and was the prince whom the Normans ejected when they attacked the region about 1090. The detailed account of the conquest given in <u>Powel</u>'s *Historie*, 1584, confirmed as it is by no other source, must, however, be set aside as untrustworthy.

Of Caradog, there is only one contemporary mention; with his brothers, Gruffydd and Goronwy, he was concerned in 1127 in a deed of violence, the bearing of which is uncertain. But it is clear that, on the collapse of <u>lestyn</u>'s rule, he received from Robert Fitz Hamon the land between Nedd and Afan (and perhaps more) as a subordinate holding, to be retained by his descendants for many generations.

By his wife, Gwladus, daughter of <u>Gruffydd ap Rhys</u>, he had four sons, <u>Morgan</u>, Maredudd, Owain, and Cadwallon; the first of these succeeded him in the lordship of Afan.

Author

Sir John Edward Lloyd, (1861 - 1947)

Sources

J. E. Lloyd, A History of Wales from the Earliest Times to the Edwardian Conquest (London 1911), 402, 440, 504, 572

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